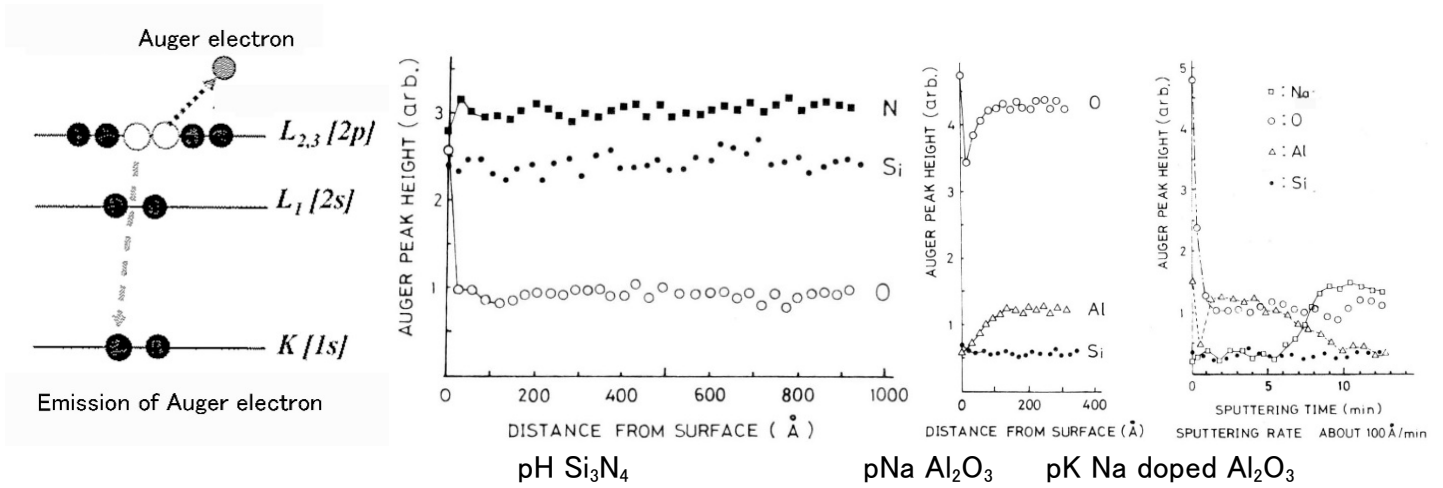
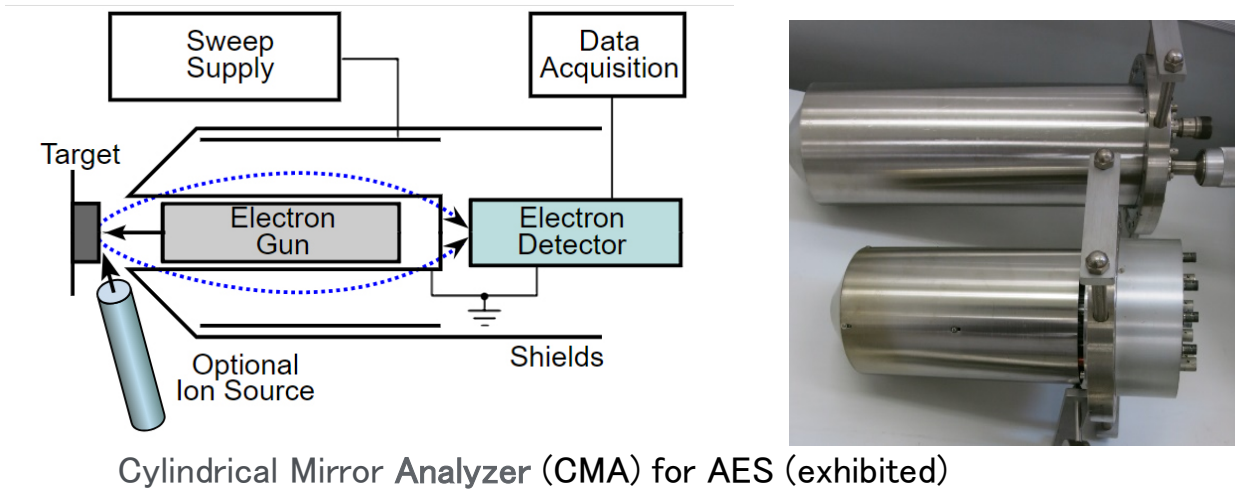


10 Auger electron spectroscopy (AES)

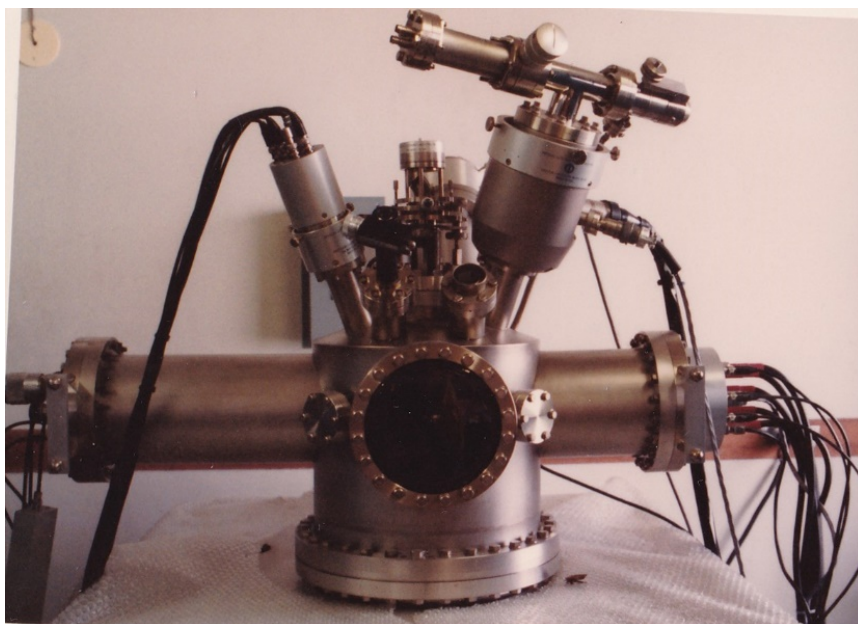


Principle

Examples of AES (Semiconductor ion sensor (ISFET) surface)



Cylindrical Mirror Analyzer (CMA) for AES (exhibited)



XPS (left) and AES (right) using the cylindrical Mirror Analyzer (CMA)